New version: Waspmote v15
This datasheet summarizes the benefits of the new Waspmote platform. This line was released on October 2016. It is an evolution from the previous Waspmote v12.

Waspmote v15 is not compatible with Waspmote v12, so it is NOT recommended to mix product generations. If you are using previous versions of our products, please use the corresponding guides, available on our Development website.

You can get more information about the generation change on the document “New generation of Libelium product lines”.
# Waspmote

## General data:
- **Microcontroller:** ATmega1281
- **Frequency:** 14.7456 MHz
- **SRAM:** 8 kB
- **EEPROM:** 4 kB
- **FLASH:** 128 kB
- **SD card:** 2 GB
- **Weight:** 20 g
- **Dimensions:** 73.5 x 51 x 13 mm
- **Temperature range:** [-10 °C, +65 °C]
- **Clock:** RTC (32 kHz)

## Consumption:
- **On:** 17 mA
- **Sleep:** 30 μA
- **Deep Sleep:** 33 μA
- **Hibernate:** 7 μA
- **Operation without recharging:** 1 year*

*Time obtained using the Hibernate mode as energy saving mode

## Inputs/Outputs:
- 7 analog (I), 8 digital (I/O), 1 PWM,
- 2 UART, 1 I2C, 1 USB, 1 SPI

## Electrical data:
- **Battery voltage:** 3.3 – 4.2 V
- **USB charging:** 5 V – 480 mA
- **Solar panel charging:** 6 - 12 V – 330 mA

## Built-in sensors on the board:
- **Accelerometer:** ±2g/±4g/±8g
- Low power: 0.5/1/2/5/10 Hz
- Normal mode: 50/100/400/1000 Hz
# 802.15.4/ZigBee

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Radio version</th>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Transmission power</th>
<th>Sensitivity</th>
<th>Range*</th>
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<td>2.4 GHz</td>
<td>10 dBm</td>
<td>-100 dBm</td>
<td>750 m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XBee-PRO 802.15.4</td>
<td>2.4 GHz</td>
<td>18 dBm</td>
<td>-100 dBm</td>
<td>1600 m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XBee-PRO DigiMesh</td>
<td>2.4 GHz</td>
<td>18 dBm</td>
<td>-100 dBm</td>
<td>1500 m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XBee-PRO ZigBee</td>
<td>2.4 GHz</td>
<td>17 dBm</td>
<td>-102 dBm</td>
<td>3200 m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xbee 868LP</td>
<td>863 - 870 MHz</td>
<td>14 dBm</td>
<td>-106 dBm</td>
<td>8.4 km</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XBee-PRO 900HP US</td>
<td>902 - 928 MHz</td>
<td>24 dBm</td>
<td>-110 dBm</td>
<td>15.5 km</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XBee-PRO 900HP BR</td>
<td>902 - 906.8 MHz</td>
<td>24 dBm</td>
<td>-110 dBm</td>
<td>15.5 km</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XBee-PRO 900HP AU</td>
<td>915.6 - 928 MHz</td>
<td>24 dBm</td>
<td>-110 dBm</td>
<td>15.5 km</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*To determine your range, perform a range test under your operating conditions

**Antennas:**
- 2.4 GHz: 2 dBi / 5 dBi
- 868/900 MHz: 4.5 dBi

**Connector:** RP-SMA

**Encryption:** AES 128 bits

**Control Signal:** RSSI

**Standards:** XBee-PRO 802.15.4: IEEE 802.15.4 compliant. XBee-PRO ZigBee: ZigBee-Pro v2007 compliant

**Topologies:** Star, tree, mesh

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*Figure: Star network*
Figure: Tree network

Figure: Mesh network
LoRaWAN modules

Protocol: LoRaWAN 1.0, Class A
LoRaWAN-ready

Frequency:
- LoRaWAN 868/433 modules: 868 MHz and 433 MHz ISM bands
- LoRaWAN 900 module: 900-930 MHz ISM band

TX power:
- LoRaWAN 868/433 modules: up to 14 dBm
- LoRaWAN 900 module: up to 18.5 dBm

Sensitivity: down to -136 dBm

Range: >15 km at suburban and >5 km at urban area. Typically, each base station covers some km. Check the LoRaWAN Network in your area.

Chipset consumption:
- LoRaWAN 868/433 modules: 38.9 mA
- LoRaWAN 900 module: 124.4 mA

Radio data rate:
- LoRaWAN 868/433 modules: from 250 to 5470 bps
- LoRaWAN 900 module: from 250 to 12500 bps

Receiver: purchase your own base station or use networks from LoRaWAN operators

Figure: LoRaWAN 868 network
Sigfox modules

Frequency:
- Sigfox 868 module: ISM 868 MHz
- Sigfox 900 module: ISM 900 MHz

TX Power:
- Sigfox 868 module: 16 dBm
- Sigfox 900 module: 24 dBm

ETSI limitation: 140 messages of 12 bytes, per module per day

Range: Typically, each base station covers some km. Check the Sigfox Network

Chipset consumption:
- Sigfox 868 module: TX 51 mA @ 14 dBm
- Sigfox 900 module: TX 230 mA @ 24 dBm

Radio data rate: 100 bps

Receive sensitivity: -126 dBm

Sigfox certificate: Class 0u (the highest level)
LoRa module

Protocol: LoRa “raw”. P2P links (node to node).
Model: Semtech SX1272
Frequencies available: 860-1000 MHz, fits both 868 (Europe) and 900 MHz (USA) ISM bands
Max TX power: 14 dBm
Sensitivity: -137 dBm
Range:
  • Line of Sight: 21+ km / 13.4+ miles (LoS and Fresnel zone clearance)
  • Non Line of Sight: 2+ km / 1.2+ miles (nLoS going through buildings, urban environment)
Antenna: 868 / 915 MHz: 0 / 4.5 dBi
Connector: RPSMA
Encryption: AES 128/192/256 bits (performed by Waspmote API)
Control Signal: RSSI
Topology: Star
Receiver/Central node: Special Gateway LoRa (SPI) or another Waspmote unit
WiFi PRO module

TX power:
- 802.11b: 17 dBm
- 802.11g: 14 dBm
- 802.11n: 12 dBm

RX sensitivity:
- 802.11b @11Mbps PER<8%: -87 dBm
- 802.11b @1Mbps PER<8%: -94 dBm
- 802.11g @54Mbps PER<10%: -73 dBm
- 802.11g @6Mbps PER<10%: -86 dBm
- 802.11n MCS0 PER<10%: -86 dBm
- 802.11n MCS0 PER<10%: -70 dBm

Chipset consumption:
- TX mode: 350 mA
- RX mode: 130 mA

Internet protocols:
- ARP, ICMP, IP, UDP, TCP, DHCP, DNS, NTP, HTTP, HTTPS, FTP

Security protocols:
- SSL3/TLS1, HTTPS, RSA, AES-128/256, 3DES, RC-4, SHA-1, MD-5, WEP, WPA and WPA2 accelerated in hardware: AES, 3DEC and SHA

Wireless specifications:
- Standards:
  - IEEE 802.11b/g/n
- Frequency:
  - Europe: 2.412 – 2.472 GHz
  - USA: 2.412 – 2.462 GHz
  - Japan: 2.412 – 2.484 GHz
- Channels:
  - Europe: 13
  - USA: 11
  - Japan: 14

Antenna:
- Plug and Sense!: internal U.FL-to-SMA connector
- Wasmote OEM: on-chip antenna
**GSM/GPRS**

**Model:** SIM900 (SIMCom)

**Quadband:** 850/900/1800/1900 MHz

**TX Power:** 2 W (Class 4) 850/900 MHz, 1 W (Class 1) 1800/1900 MHz

**Sensitivity:** -109 dBm

**Antenna connector:** U.FL

**External antenna:** 0 dBi

**Consumption in sleep mode:** 1 mA

**Consumption in power off mode:** 0 mA

**Actions:**

- Making/Receiving calls
- Making ‘x’ tone missed calls
- Sending/Receiving SMS
- Single connection and multiple connections TCP/IP and UDP/IP clients
- TCP/IP server
- HTTP service
- FTP service (downloading and uploading files)
GPRS + GPS

Model: SIM928 (SIMCom)

Quadband: 850/900/1800/1900 MHz
TX power: 2 W (Class 4) 850/900 MHz, 1 W (Class 1) 1800/1900 MHz
Sensitivity: -109 dBm
Antenna connector: U.FL
External antenna: 0 dBi
Consumption in sleep mode: 1 mA
Consumption in power off mode: 0 mA

GPS features:
Time-To-First-Fix: 30 s (typ.)
Sensitivity:
  • Tracking: -160 dBm
  • Acquisition: -147 dBm
Accuracy horizontal position: < 2.5 m CEP
Power consumption (GSM engine in idle mode):
  • Acquisition: 72 mA
  • Tracking: 67 mA

Actions:
  • Making/Receiving calls
  • Making ‘x’ tone missed calls
  • Sending/Receiving SMS
  • Single connection and multiple connections TCP/IP and UDP/IP clients
  • TCP/IP server
  • HTTP service
  • FTP service (downloading and uploading files)
  • GPS receiver
3G module

Model: SIM5215 (SIMCom)
Versions: Europe and America/Australia

Europe version:
- Dual-Band: 900/2100MHz
- Tri-Band: 850/900/1800MHz

America/Australia version:
- Dual-Band: 850/1900 MHz
- Quad-Band: 850/900/1800/1900 MHz

WCDMA (downlink): up to 384 kbps
WCDMA (uplink): up to 384 kbps

TX power:
- UMTS 850/900/1900/2100: 0.25 W
- GSM 850/900: 2 W
- DCS 1800 / PCS 1900: 1 W

Sensitivity: -106 dBm

Antenna connector: U FL
External antenna: 0 dBi

Consumption in sleep mode (RF circuits power off previously): 1 mA

Actions:
- Videocall using 3G network available with Video Camera Sensor Board
- Record video (res. 320 x 240) and take pictures (res. 640 x 480) available with Video Camera Sensor Board
- Support microSD card up to 32 GB
- 64 MB of internal storage space
- Making/Receiving calls
- Making ‘x’ tone missed calls
- Sending/Receiving SMS
- Single connection and multiple connections TCP/IP and UDP/IP clients
- TCP/IP server
- HTTP and HTTPS service
- FTP and FTPS service (downloading and uploading files)
- Sending/receiving email (SMTP/POP3)
4G module

Model: LE910 (Telit)

Versions:
- Europe/Brazil
- America
- Australia

Europe/Brazil version:
- 2G: 900/1800 MHz
- WCDMA: 850/900/2100 MHz
- LTE: 800/1800/2600 MHz

America version:
- 2G: 850/1900 MHz
- WCDMA: 850/1900 MHz
- LTE: 700/850/1700/1900 MHz

Australia version:
- 4G: 700/1800/2600 MHz

LTE (downlink):
- Europe/Brazil version up to 100 Mbps
- America version up to 100 Mbps
- Australia version up to 150 Mbps

LTE (uplink): up to 50 Mbps

TX power:
- Europe/Brazil:
  - Class 4 (2 W, 33 dBm) @ GSM 900
  - Class 1 (1 W, 30 dBm) @ GSM 1800
  - Class E2 (0.5 W, 27 dBm) @ EDGE 900
  - Class E2 (0.4 W, 26 dBm) @ EDGE 1800
  - Class 3 (0.25 W, 24 dBm) @ UMTS
  - Class 3 (0.2 W, 23 dBm) @ LTE

- America:
  - Class 4 (2 W, 33 dBm) @ GSM 900
  - Class 1 (1 W, 30 dBm) @ GSM 1800
  - Class E2 (0.5 W, 27 dBm) @ EDGE 900
  - Class E2 (0.4 W, 26 dBm) @ EDGE 1800
  - Class 3 (0.25 W, 24 dBm) @ UMTS
  - Class 3 (0.2 W, 23 dBm) @ LTE

- Australia:
  - Class 3 (0.2W, 23 dBm) @ LTE

Antenna connector:
- U.FL for main antenna
- U.FL for cellular diversity antenna
- U.FL for GPS antenna (only for Europe/Brazil and America modules)
**External antenna:** +5 dBi

**GPS:** GPS feature is supported only in Europe/Brazil and America versions

This module can carry out the following tasks:

- Sending/Receiving SMS
- Multisocket up to 6 TCP/IP and UDP/IP clients
- TCP/IP server
- TCP SSL
- HTTP service
- FTP service (downloading and uploading files)
- Sending/receiving email (SMTP/POP3)
Bluetooth low energy module

**Protocol:** Bluetooth v.4.0 / Bluetooth Smart  
**Chipset:** BLE112  
**RX Sensitivity:** -103 dBm  
**TX Power:** [-23 dBm, +3 dBm]  
**Antenna:** 2 dBi/5 dBi antenna options  
**Security:** AES-128 bits  
**Range:** 100 m (at maximum TX power)

**Actions:**

- Send broadcast advertisements (iBeacons)  
- Connect to other BLE devices as Master / Slave  
- Connect with smartphones and tablets  
- Set automatic cycles sleep / transmission  
- Calculate distance using RSSI values  
- Perfect for indoor location networks (RTLS)  
- Scan devices with maximum inquiry time  
- Scan devices with maximum number of nodes  
- Scan devices looking for a certain user by MAC address
Bluetooth module for device discovery

**Protocol:** Bluetooth 2.1 + EDR. Class 2  
**TX Power:** 3 dBm  
**Antenna:** 2 dBi  
**Max Scan:** Up to 250 unique devices in each inquiry  
**Power levels:** 7 [-27 dBm, +3 dBm]

**Application:**
- Vehicular and pedestrian traffic monitoring

**Features:**
- Received Strength Signal Indicator (RSSI) for each scanned device
- Scan devices with maximum inquiry time
- Scan devices with maximum number of nodes
- Scan devices looking for a certain user by MAC address
- Class of Device (CoD) for each scanned device
RFID/NFC

Features:
- **Compatibility**: Reader/writer mode supporting ISO 14443A / MIFARE / FeliCaTM / NFCIP-1
- **Distance**: 5 cm
- **Max capacity**: 4 kB
- **Tags**: Cards, keyrings, stickers

Applications:
- Located based services (LBS)
- Logistics (assets tracking, supply chain)
- Access management
- Electronic prepaid metering (vending machines, public transport)
- Smartphone interaction (NFCIP-1 protocol)
Over the Air Programming (OTA)

Over the Air Programming (OTA) can be made with 4G, 3G, GPRS, GPRS+GPS and WiFi modules via FTP.

**Benefits:**

- Enables the upgrade or change of firmware versions without physical access.
- Upgrades the new firmware by querying a FTP server which helps to keep battery life.
- Upload new firmware in few minutes.

**Topologies:**

- Protocols which support FTP transmissions are directly connected to the Network Access Point.

*Figure: OTA with 4G/3G/GPRS/WiFi fundamentals*
Encryption Libraries

The new Encryption Libraries are designed to add to the Waspmote sensor platform the capabilities necessary to protect the information gathered by the sensors. To do so, two cryptography layers are defined:

- **Link Layer**: In the first one all the nodes of the network share a common **preshared key** which is used to encrypt the information using **AES 128**. This process is carried out by specific hardware integrated in the same 802.15.4/ZigBee radio, allowing the maximum efficiency of the sensor nodes energy consumption. This first security layer ensures no third party devices will be able to even connect to the network (access control).

- **Secure Web Server Connection**: The third security technique is carried out in Meshlium -the Gateway- where **HTTPS** and **SSH** connections are used to send the information to the Cloud server located on the Internet.

A third optional encryption layer allows each node to encrypt the information using the Public key of the Cloud server. Thus, the information will be kept confidentially all the way from the sensor device to the web or data base server on the Internet.

Information is encrypted in the application layer via software with **AES 256** using the key shared exclusively between the origin and the destination. Then the packet is encrypted again in the link layer via hardware with **AES 128** so that only trusted packets be forwarded, ensuring access control and improving the usage of resources of the network.

![Communication diagram](image_url)

*Figure: Communication diagram*
# Industrial Protocols

RS-485, RS-232, CAN Bus and Modbus are widely used standards in the industrial and automation market. Waspmote can be interfaced with standard devices and sensors thanks to the Industrial Protocols modules.

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<tr>
<th>MODULE</th>
<th>MAIN APPLICATIONS</th>
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<tr>
<td>RS-485 / Modbus module</td>
<td>• Industrial Equipment                                                                                                                   • Machine to Machine (M2M) communications                                                                 • Industrial Control Systems, including the most common versions of Modbus and Profinet   • Programmable Logic Controllers                                                                 • RS-485 is also used in building automation                                                                 • Interconnect security control panels and devices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RS-232 Serial / Modbus module</td>
<td>• Dial-up modems                                                                                                      • GPS receivers (typically NMEA 0183 at 4,800 bit/s)                                                                 • Bar code scanners and other point of sale devices                                                  • LED and LCD text displays                                                                                                                        • Satellite phones, low-speed satellite modems and other satellite based transceiver devices                                                                 • Flat-screen (LCD and plasma) monitors to control screen functions by external computer, other AV components or remotes                                                                 • Test and measuring equipment such as digital multimeters and weighing systems                                                                 • Updating firmware on various consumer devices                                                                 • Some CNC controllers                                                                                                                   • Uninterruptible power supply                                                                 • Stenography or Stenotype machines                                                                 • Software debuggers that run on a 2nd computer                                                                 • Industrial field buses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAN Bus module</td>
<td>• Automotive applications                                                                                           • Home automation                                                                                           • Industrial Networking                                                                                                                     • Factory automation                                                                                                 • Marine electronics                                                                                           • Medical equipment                                                                                           • Military uses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modbus software layer</td>
<td>• Modbus is a software layer which can be run over the RS-485 or RS-232 modules                                                                 • Multiple master-slave applications                                                                                                                      • Sensors and instruments                                                                                                                                 • Industrial Networking                                                                                           • Building and infrastructure                                                                                           • Transportation and energy applications</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Expansion Radio Board

The Expansion Board allows to connect two communication modules at the same time in the Waspmote sensor platform. This means a lot of different combinations are possible using any of the wireless radios available for Waspmote: 802.15.4, ZigBee, DigiMesh, 868 MHz, 900 MHz, LoRa, WiFi, GPRS, GPRS+GPS, 3G, 4G, Sigfox, LoRaWAN, Bluetooth Pro, Bluetooth Low Energy and RFID/NFC. Besides, the following Industrial Protocols modules are available: RS-485/Modbus, RS-232 Serial/Modbus and CAN Bus.

Some of the possible combinations are:

- LoRaWAN - GPRS
- 802.15.4 - Sigfox
- 868 MHz - RS-485
- RS-232 - WiFi
- DigiMesh - 4G
- RS-232 - RFID/NFC
- WiFi - 3G
- CAN Bus - Bluetooth
- etc.

Remark: GPRS, GPRS+GPS, 3G and 4G modules do not need the Expansion Board to be connected to Waspmote. They can be plugged directly in the socket 1.

Applications:

- Multifrequency Sensor Networks: (2.4 GHz - 868/900 MHz)
- Bluetooth - ZigBee hybrid networks
- NFC (RFID) applications with 3G/GPRS
- ZigBee - WiFi hybrid networks

Figure: Expansion Radio Board
Programmable interruptions

- **Asynchronous**
  - Sensors (programmable threshold)
  - Accelerometer: Free-fall, impact (programmable threshold)
- **Synchronous**:
  - Watchdog: programmable alarms: from 32 ms to 8 s
  - RTC: programmable alarms: from 1 s to days

Watchdog reset

An RTC Watchdog has been implemented for resetting Wasp mote if it gets stuck. That periodical reset avoids erratic behaviour.
## Sensor Boards

### Gases

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<tr>
<th>Gases</th>
<th>Applications</th>
<th>Sensors</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>• City pollution</td>
<td>- CO, CO$_2$, NO, O$_3$</td>
<td>• Carbon Monoxide – CO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Emissions from farms and hatcheries</td>
<td>- CH$_4$, H$_2$S, NH$_3$</td>
<td>• Carbon Dioxide – CO$_2$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Control of chemical and industrial</td>
<td></td>
<td>• Oxygen – O$_2$, Methane – CH$_4$, Hydrogen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>processes</td>
<td></td>
<td>– H$_2$, Ammonia – NH$_3$, Isobutane – C$_4$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Forest fires</td>
<td>- CO, CO$_2$</td>
<td>• Methane – CH$_4$, Ozone – O$_3$, Nitric</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Oxide – NO$_2$, Sulfur Oxide – SO$_2$, CO$_2$</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Calibrated sensors are available for more accurate measurement.

### Gases PRO v3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gases PRO v3</th>
<th>Applications</th>
<th>Sensors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• City pollution</td>
<td>- CO, NO, NO$_2$, O$_3$, SO$_2$, Particle Matter</td>
<td>• Carbon Monoxide – CO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Air Quality Index calculation</td>
<td>- Dust, Particle Matter - Dust, CO, O$_3$, NH$_3$</td>
<td>• Carbon Dioxide – CO$_2$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Emissions from farms and hatcheries</td>
<td>- CH$_4$, H$_2$S, NH$_3$</td>
<td>• Molecular Oxygen – O$_2$, Ozone – O$_3$,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Greenhouse management</td>
<td></td>
<td>Nitric Oxide – NO, Nitric Dioxide – NO$_2$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Control of chemical and industrial</td>
<td></td>
<td>• Sulfur Dioxide – SO$_2$, Ammonia – NH$_3$,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>processes</td>
<td></td>
<td>Methane – CH$_4$ – and other combustible</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Indoor air quality</td>
<td>- Dust, Particle Matter - Dust, O$_3$</td>
<td>gases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Forest fires</td>
<td>- CO, CO$_2$</td>
<td>• Molecular Hydrogen – H$_2$, Hydrogen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Sulfide – H$_2$S, Hydrogen Chloride – HCl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Phosphine – PH$_3$, Ethylene Oxide – ETO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
|                                            |                                                   | • Chlorine – Cl$_2$, Particle Matter (PM1 / PM2.5 / PM10) – Dust Sensor [only for Plug & Sense!]
|                                            |                                                   | • Temperature, Humidity and Pressure         |
### EVENTS v3

<table>
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<th>APPLICATIONS</th>
<th>SENSORS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Security</strong></td>
<td>• Pressure/Weight</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hall effect (doors and windows), person detection PIR</td>
<td>• Hall Effect</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Emergencies</strong></td>
<td>• Temperature, Humidity and Pressure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presence detection and water level sensors, temperature</td>
<td>• Liquid Presence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Control of goods in logistics</strong></td>
<td>• Liquid Level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Liquid flow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Luminosity (Luxes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Presence (PIR)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Ultrasound (distance measurement)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SMART WATER v3

<table>
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<tr>
<th>APPLICATIONS</th>
<th>SENSORS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Potable water monitoring</strong></td>
<td>• pH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH, ORP, Dissolved Oxygen (DO), Nitrates, Phosphates</td>
<td>• Oxidation-Reduction Potential (ORP)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Chemical leakage detection in rivers</strong></td>
<td>• Dissolved Oxygen (DO)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extreme pH values signal chemical spills, Dissolved Oxygen (DO)</td>
<td>• Conductivity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Swimming pool remote measurement</strong></td>
<td>• Temperature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH, Oxidation-Reduction Potential (ORP)</td>
<td>• Turbidity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pollution levels in the sea</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temperature, Conductivity (Salinity), pH, Dissolved Oxygen (DO) and Nitrates</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SMART WATER IONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>APPLICATIONS</th>
<th>SENSORS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Drinking water quality control</strong></td>
<td>• Ammonium (NH₄⁺)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calcium (Ca²⁺), Iodide (I⁻), Chloride (Cl⁻), Nitrate (NO₃⁻), Magnesium (Mg²⁺), Sodium (Na⁺), pH</td>
<td>• Bromide (Br)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Agriculture water monitoring</strong></td>
<td>• Calcium (Ca²⁺)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calcium (Ca²⁺), Nitrate (NO₃⁻), Magnesium (Mg²⁺), Sodium (Na⁺), Potassium (K⁺), Ammonium (NH₄⁺), pH</td>
<td>• Chloride (Cl⁻)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Swimming pools</strong></td>
<td>• Cupric (Cu²⁺)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bromide (Br), Chloride (Cl⁻), Fluoride (F⁻), pH</td>
<td>• Fluoride (F⁻)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Waste water treatment</strong></td>
<td>• Iodide (I⁻)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cupric (Cu²⁺), Silver (Ag⁺), Fluoroborate (BF₄⁻), Lithium (Li⁺), Nitrite (NO₂⁻), Perchlorate (ClO⁴⁻), pH</td>
<td>• Fluoroborate (BF₄⁻)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Lithium (Li⁺)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Nitrate (NO₂⁻)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Nitrite (NO₂⁻)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Magnesium (Mg²⁺)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Perchlorate (ClO⁴⁻)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Potassium (K⁺)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Silver (Ag⁺)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Sodium (Na⁺)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• pH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Temperature</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### SMART CITIES PRO

**APPLICATIONS**

- **Noise maps**
  Monitor in real time the acoustic levels in the streets of a city
- **Air quality**
  Detect the level of gases and particulates in the air
- **Waste management**
  Measure the garbage levels in bins to optimize the trash collection routes

**SENSORS**

- Carbon Monoxide – CO
- Carbon Dioxide – CO₂
- Molecular Oxygen – O₂
- Ozone – O₃
- Nitric Oxide – NO
- Nitric Dioxide – NO₂
- Sulfur Dioxide – SO₂
- Ammonia – NH₃
- Methane – CH₄ – and other combustible gases
- Molecular Hydrogen – H₂
- Hydrogen Sulfide – H₂S
- Hydrogen Chloride – HCl
- Phosphine – PH₃
- Ethylene Oxide – ETO
- Chlorine – Cl₂
- Particle Matter (PM1 / PM2.5 / PM10) – Dust Sensor [only for Plug & Sense!]
- Temperature, Humidity and Pressure
- Noise level (dBA)
- Ultrasound (distance measurement)
- Luminosity (Luxes)

### SMART PARKING

**APPLICATIONS**

- Car detection for available parking information
- Detection of free parking lots outdoors
- Parallel and perpendicular parking lots control
- Sigfox and LoRaWAN connectivity (868 and 900/915)
- Extreme battery life
- Surface-mount enclosure, fast installation
- Easy configuration, remote management from the cloud

**SENSORS**

- Magnetic field
- Temperature

---

*Figure: Plug & Sense! Smart Parking node*
### AGRICULTURE v30

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>APPLICATIONS</th>
<th>SENSORS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Precision Agriculture</strong>&lt;br&gt;Leaf temperature, fruit diameter</td>
<td>Air Temperature, Humidity and Pressure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Irrigation Systems</strong>&lt;br&gt;Soil moisture, leaf wetness</td>
<td>Soil Temperature / Moisture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Greenhouses</strong>&lt;br&gt;Solar radiation, humidity, temperature</td>
<td>Leaf Wetness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Weather Stations</strong>&lt;br&gt;Anemometer, wind vane, pluviometer</td>
<td>Atmospheric Pressure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Solar Radiation - PAR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ultraviolet Radiation - UV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Trunk Diameter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Stem Diameter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fruit Diameter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Anemometer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wind Vane</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pluviometer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Luminosity (Luxes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ultrasound (distance measurement)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 4-20 mA CURRENT LOOP

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>APPLICATIONS</th>
<th>FEATURES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sensors and Instruments</strong></td>
<td>Type: Analog</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Remote transducers</strong></td>
<td>Media: Twisted Pair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Monitoring processes</strong></td>
<td>No. of devices: 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Data transmission in industrial ambients</strong></td>
<td>Distance: 900m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Supply: 5-24V</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The user can choose among a wide variety of standard sensors

### VIDEO CAMERA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>APPLICATIONS</th>
<th>SENSORS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Security and surveillance</strong></td>
<td>Image sensor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Take photos (640 x 380)</strong></td>
<td>Luminosity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Record video (320 x 240)</strong></td>
<td>Infrared</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Realtime Videocall using 3G network</strong></td>
<td>Presence (PIR)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Night Vision mode available</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### RADIATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>APPLICATIONS</th>
<th>SENSORS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Monitor the radiation levels wirelessly without compromising the life of the security forces</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Create prevention and control radiation networks in the surroundings of a nuclear plant</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Measure the amount of Beta and Gamma radiation in specific areas autonomously</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Geiger tube ( \beta, \gamma ) (Beta and Gamma)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PROTOTYPING SENSOR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>APPLICATIONS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Prepared for the integration of any kind of sensor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Pad Area</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Integrated Circuit Area</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• Analog-to-Digital Converter (16b)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

It is possible to find more detailed information in the manual for each board at:

http://www.libelium.com/development/waspmote/documentation
Power supplies

- 6600 mAh Li-Ion rechargeable // 13000/26000/52000 mAh non-rechargeable
- Solar Panel: rigid (7 V – 500 mA) and flexible (7.2 V – 100 mA)
- USB (220 V - USB, car lighter USB)

USB-PC interface

- Model: Waspmote Gateway
- Communication: 802.15.4/ZigBee/DigiMesh/868/900/LoRa/Bluetooth/BLE - USB PC
- Programmable buttons and LEDs

Compiler:

- IDE - Waspmote (open source)
- Language: C++
- Versions Windows, Linux and Mac-OS
Waspmote vs Waspmote Plug & Sense!

Waspmote is the original line in which developers have a total control over the hardware device. You can physically access to the board and connect new sensors or even embed it in your own products as an electronic sensor device.

The Waspmote Plug & Sense! line allows developers to forget about electronics and focus on services and applications. Now you can deploy wireless sensor networks in an easy and scalable way ensuring minimum maintenance costs. The platform consists of a robust waterproof enclosure with specific external sockets to connect the sensors, the solar panel, the antenna and even the USB cable in order to reprogram the node. It has been specially designed to be scalable, easy to deploy and maintain.

For more information about Waspmote Plug & Sense! go to:
http://www.libelium.com/products/plug-sense/
Meshlium - The IoT Gateway

Meshlium is an IoT gateway that may contain up to 4 different radio interfaces: WiFi 2.4 GHz (Access Point), 4G/3G/GPRS/GSM, 2 XBee/RF communications. Meshlium also integrates a GPS module for mobile and vehicular applications, and may include Bluetooth and WiFi radios too for scanning applications. These features along with an aluminum IP65 enclosure allows Meshlium to be placed outdoors.

Meshlium is a market-ready device because it is certified for CE (Europe), FCC (USA), IC (Canada), PTCRB (US cellular certification), AT&T (US cellular certification), ANATEL (Brazil) and RCM (Australia).

Meshlium can work as:

- an RF (XBee) to Ethernet router for Waspmote nodes*
- an RF (XBee) to 4G/3G/GPRS/GSM router for Waspmote nodes*
- a WiFi Access Point
- a WiFi to 4G/3G/GPRS/GSM router
- a GPS – 4G/3G/GPRS/GSM real-time tracker
- a smartphone scanner (detects iPhone and Android devices)
All the networking options can be controlled from the Manager System, a web interface which comes with Meshlium. It allows to control all the interfaces and system options in a secure, easy and quick way.

Figure: Meshlium Manager System

All information about Meshlium can be found in the Meshlium Technical Guide. All the Meshlium documentation is located in the Development section in the Libelium website.

Meshlium Visualizer
Meshlium Visualizer is a plugin which plots graphs and maps with the data stored in the database. It can also export data in common formats. Meshlium Visualizer is a special software feature only available in the Meshlium units included in the IoT Vertical Kits (Smart Cities IoT Vertical Kit, Smart Water IoT Vertical Kit, etc).

Figure: Meshlium visualizer
Cloud Connector
Meshlium allows developers to connect easily with third party cloud servers such as Amazon, IBM, Telefónica, ESRI, Thingworks, etc. Just select the desired plugin in the Manager System and add the account info to synchronize the internal data base of Meshlium with the desired platform.
Certifications
Libelium offers 2 types of IoT sensor platforms, Waspmote OEM and Plug & Sense!:

- **Waspmote OEM** is intended to be used for research purposes or as part of a major product so it needs final certification on the client side. More info at: [www.libelium.com/products/waspmote](http://www.libelium.com/products/waspmote)

- **Plug & Sense!** is the line ready to be used out-of-the-box. It includes market certifications. See below the specific list of regulations passed. More info at: [www.libelium.com/products/plug-sense](http://www.libelium.com/products/plug-sense)

Besides, Meshlium, our multiprotocol router for the IoT, is also certified with the certifications below. Get more info at: [www.libelium.com/products/meshlium](http://www.libelium.com/products/meshlium)

List of certifications for Plug & Sense! and Meshlium:

- CE (Europe)
- FCC (US)
- IC (Canada)
- ANATEL (Brazil)
- RCM (Australia)
- PTCRB (cellular certification for the US)
- AT&T (cellular certification for the US)

*Figure: Certifications of the Plug & Sense! product line*

You can find all the certification documents at: [www.libelium.com/certifications](http://www.libelium.com/certifications)

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